

Sustainable Development Goals - Influence on European policies and programmes -

Conférence des Présidents d'Université Réunion des Correspondants Europe CLORA, 27 November 2019

> Thomas Arnold, DG RTD, Advisor Sustainable Development Goals

https://youtu.be/6Ba1a92KYKE









- I. The EU's sustainability ambition
- II. DG RTD's move towards a new organisational set-up
- III. Putting ambition into action: Cornerstones of DG RTD's sustainability strategy - R&I as a compass for the future we want
- IV. SDGs and Horizon Europe





I. The EU's sustainability ambition



Transforming our world 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development



2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development All dimensions of sustainability - "5 P's"





Sustainable Development is in our DNA Treaty on European Union Article 3





6. The Union shall pursue its objectives by approproferred upon it in the Treaties.

nmensurate with the competences which are

Source: Official Journal of the European Union, <u>http://eur-lex.europa.eu/resource.html?uri=cellar:2bf140bf-a3f8-4ab2-b506-fd71826e6da6.0023.02/DOC_1&format=PDF</u>



Sustainable Development is in our DNA Commission Communication 22 November 2016

"Sustainable development —development that meets the needs of present generations without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their needs — is deeply rooted in the European project. A life of dignity for all within the planet's limits and reconciling economic efficiency, social inclusion and environmental responsibility is at the essence of sustainable development."





Towards a sustainable Europe by 2030



3 Scenarios

1) An overarching EU SDG strategy to guide all the actions of the EU and its Member States

Under this scenario, the United Nations 2030 Agenda and the **SDGs would be our compass and map** and thus determine the strategic framework for the EU and its Member States.

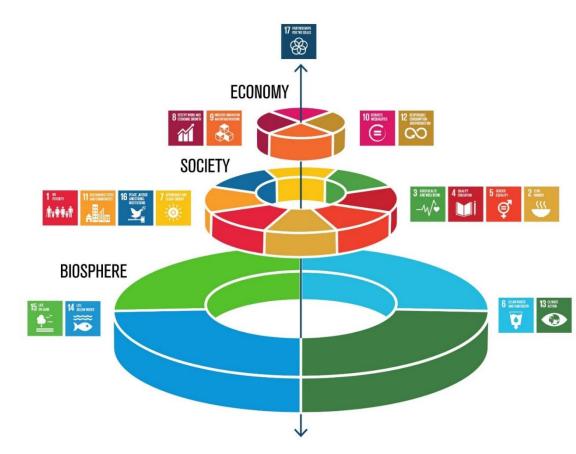
- Continued mainstreaming of the SDGs in all relevant EU policies by the Commission, but not enforcing Member States' Action
- Putting enhanced focus on external action while consolidating current sustainability ambition at EU level



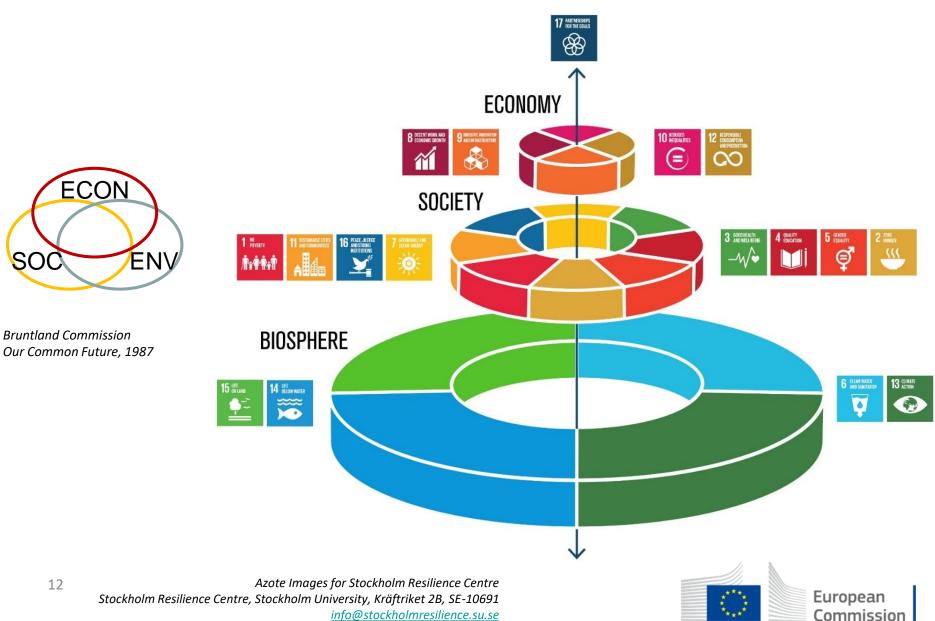
Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

A holistic approach, the sum is more than 17 goals and 169 targets





'Wedding Cake' SDG clustering





EUROPE'S SUSTAINABILITY PUZZLE Broadening the Debate





AIMING ONLY FOR HIGH GROWTH REGARDLESS OF THE SUSTAINABILITY IMPERATIVE

The issues at stake

- One of the defining questions of modern society is how to keep the beneficial outcomes of growth – jobs, rising living standards, innovation and progress – while discarding the negatives – fossil fuel dependency, carbon emissions, growing inequality, and unsustainable resource use.
- So far, high growth and prosperity have tended to come with higher levels of pollution and unsustainable resource use. In fact, the only countries currently living within the planetary boundaries are ones considered to be low on the human development index. Achieving fair and sustainable growth, in respect of human dignity and well-being, and in respect of nature, is the most fundamental, existential challenge that all countries and communities around the world currently face.
- Yet, convincing all actors of society that sustainable development is a crucial long-term investment rather than a sunk cost, and vital for the development of an inclusive society, remains a challenge. Investments in 'business-as-usual' infrastructure and economic models, focused on minimising costs and maximising short-term gains, remain common-place, due to skewed incentive structures that mostly still allow for, or even favour, polluting and energy and carbonintensive consumption and investment patterns. Yet, such investments will only result in more stranded assets and additional losses down the line.

 Europe has already shown itself capable of decoupling GDP growth from emissions growth, thanks to significant progress on energy efficiency and investments in the clean economy. Since 1990, EU GDP has risen by S8% while emissions decreased by 22%² Yet, decoupling remains a challenge in the context of attempting to shift to a net-zero emissions society and staying within planetary boundaries. This is particularly true given that current efficiency gains are more than compensated by increasing consumption levels enabled by economic growth.

To date, no country has achieved a high human development within planetary boundaries



Source: United Nations Development Programme, Global Footprint Network

The pathway to sustainable growth

SHORT TERM Sustainability will likely spur growth in GDP initially. The push to transform energy systems over a short period of time in order to avert climate breakdown would bring a global pickup in GDP, jobs, and consumption.³

L

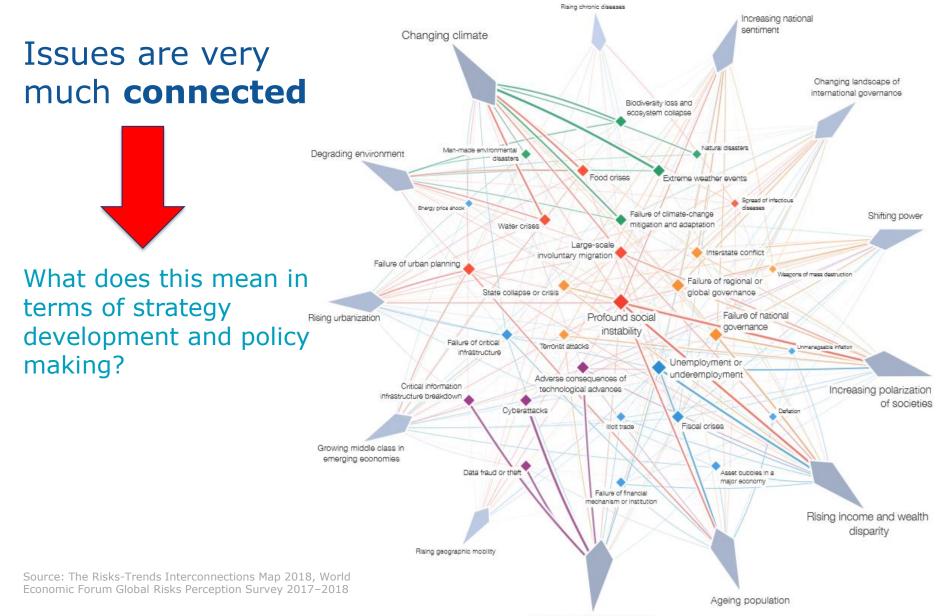
Sustainability will change consumption levels. Current consumption pathways are incompatible with long-term sustainability: from 'fast fashion', to the exponential growth of air travel, to meat consumption, individual resource use will have to change – especially among high-income groups.⁴

MEDIUM TERM

LONG TERM In a sustainable future, GDP growth will no longer singularly define progress, instead measures can focus on rising wellbeing – including from non-economic developments – and fully integrate planetary and social impacts.⁵

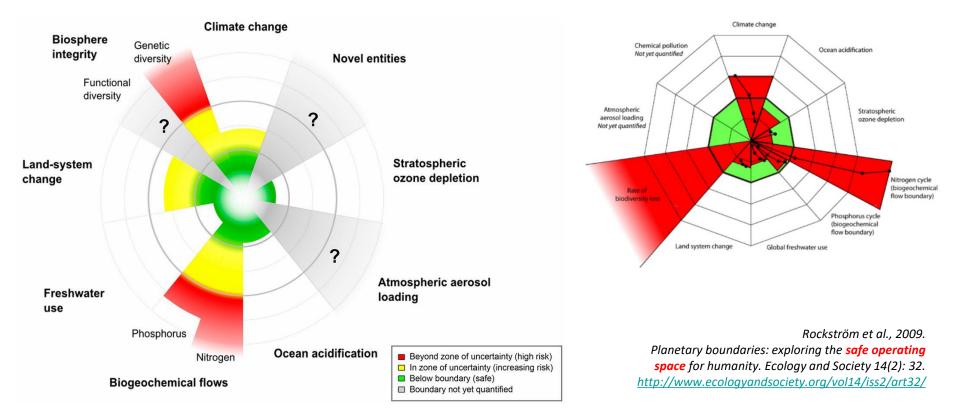
Source: European Political Strategy Centre

European **Political Strategy** Centre



Rising cyber dependency

Planetary Boundaries and a 'safe operating space'

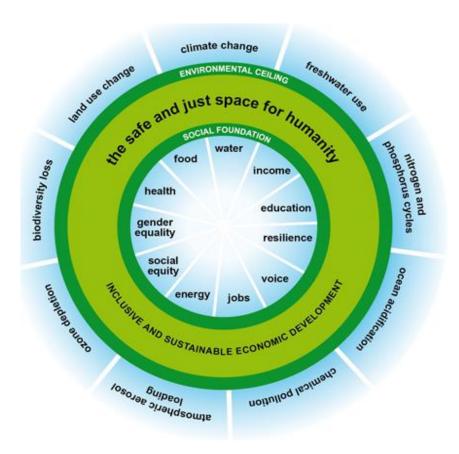


Steffen et al., 2015 Planetary boundaries: Guiding human development on a changing planet Science, **347.** DOI: 10.1126/science.1259855

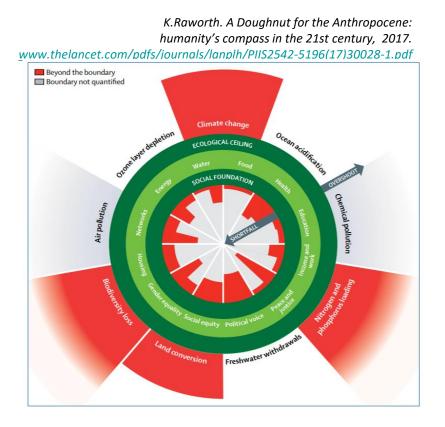
European Commission

15

Social foundations and a 'safe and just operating space'



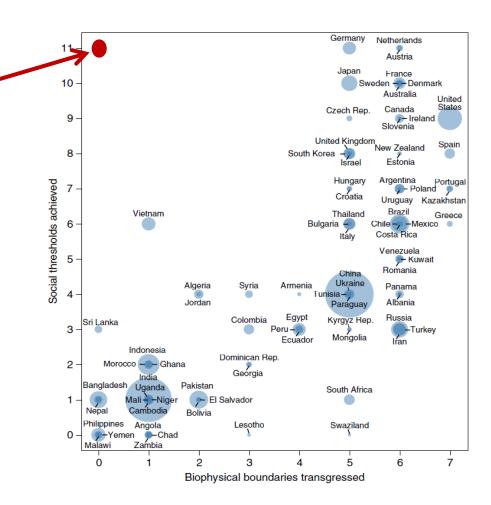
K.Raworth. Doughnut Economics: seven ways to think like a 21st century economist, 2017.





Well-being for all within planetary boundaries

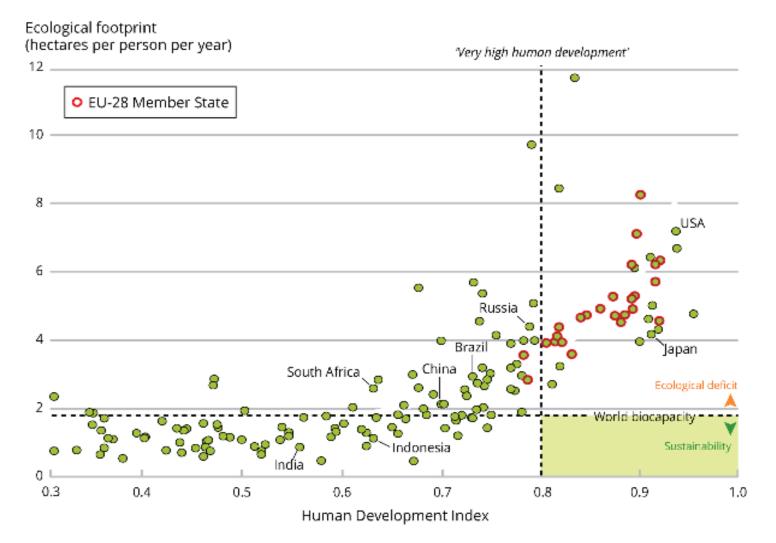
"... a safe and just space ..."



O'Neill, Fanning, Lamb and Steinberger, 2018 **A good life for all within planetary boundaries** Nature Sustainability, 1, 88–95



Figure 0.1: Correlation of ecological footprint (2008) and the human development index (2012)



Source: Global Footprint Network, 2012; UNDP, 2014a. Antional footprint accounts 2008 and Human Development Index (HDI)

Source : EEA, Setting the Scene, https://www.eea.europa.eu/soer-2015/global/setting-the-scene



A clean planet for all:

A European strategic long-term vision for a prosperous, modern, competitive and climate neutral economy







A Union that strives for more

My agenda for Europe

By candidate for President of the European Commission Ursula von der Leven



POLITICAL GUIDELINES FOR THE NEXT EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2019-2024

"I have been **inspired by the passion, conviction and energy of the millions of our young people** making their voice heard on our streets and in our hearts. They are standing up for their future and it is our generational duty to deliver for them."





Trade is not an end in itself. It is a means to deliver prosperity at home and to export our values across the world. I will ensure that every new agreement concluded will have a dedicated sustainable development chapter.

President-elect Ursula von der Leyen



"I will refocus the European Semester into an instrument that integrates the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals."



Six headline ambitions for Europe

✓ A European Green Deal
 ✓ An economy that works for people
 ✓ A Europe fit for the digital age
 ✓ Protecting our European way of life
 ✓ A stronger Europe in the world
 ✓ A new push for European democracy





POLITICAL GUIDELINES FOR THE NEXT EUROPEAN COMMISSION 2019-2024



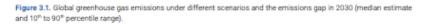
European Green Deal and R&I

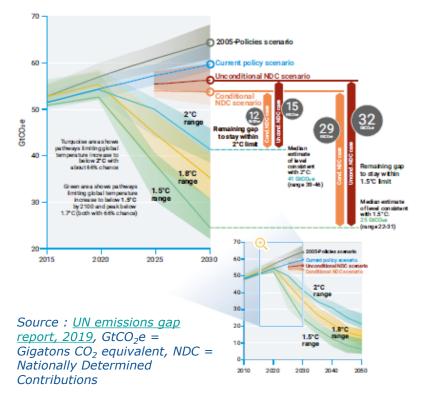
- The European Green Deal is the **number one priority** for the von der Leyen Commission.
- Science, research and innovation will have to step up, to drive the unprecedented, transformative Green Deal agenda.
- A forward-looking, mission-oriented and impact-focused research and innovation agenda should be at its core.



R&I needed for a positive vision of Unprecedented Change

- Ambitious action to start immediately
- Transition goes deeper than we thought
- Citizen and youth participation critical for success
- 'No harm' to people, planet or through other policies









II. DG RTD's move towards a new organisational set-up



Kick-starting the journey towards a new DG

ŧ	Commission 🗸	News 🗸	My DG	Local Intranets 🗸	Work Resources 🗸	Staff Matters	Top Tools 🗸	и Who Is who		ARNOLD Thomas 🗸	en 🗸	Q
		My RT	D Int	ranet								
Burgeen You are here: > My IntraComm > My RTD Intranet > R&dnnovate - building together a new futu									ure for DG	RTD		
Home	2		Rð	&Innovate - I	ouilding toge	ther a ne	ew future	for DG RT	D			
What	we deliver	>										
Who	we are											

How we work

Horizon Europe

Knowledge sources

RTD in Social Media (Twitter Feeds)

Social

Efficient Office

R&Innovate

EU R&I Days

In 2021, DG RTD will operate in a brand new European and global political context, with a new EU budget, new policy priorities, and a new R&I programme. With this in mind, DG RTD senior management in July 2018 kicked-off a reflection process on our future. On this dedicated R&Innovate page you will be able to follow the process.



A modern and agile organisation fit for the 21st century

Commission	You are here: > My IntraComm > My RTD Intranet > A new DG RTD fit for the future
l News	A new DG RTD fit for the future
Policy News	
Horizon 2020 News	15/01/2019 1/2 15 1 3
P7 News	A modern and agile organisation fit for 21 st century challenges, Director-General Jean-Eric Paquet called the new DG RTD structure that was presented in the form of a "blank" organisation chart on
mpact News	Tuesday 15 January. In our article, you will find his presentation and the chart itself for you to digest
Horizon Europe News	and reflect on.
How we work News	
Knowledge News	
Administrative News	
Social News	
Vacancies	
enior management 'S	
Common Support Centre ws	
Partnership with JRC ws	New Organisational Chart Reserve treation

new organisation have the board -**Director-General** his deputies - at neart, surrounded ine directorates strategic matrix s. It will be able to k beyond budget s and across ors, bringing ovation into the imission stment agenda: new structure will e our DG deliver his agenda.

A participatory process **Future of European R&I policy**

ff

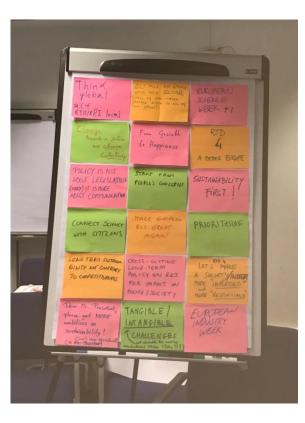
A Commission 🗸 News 🗸 N	My DG Local Intranets V Work Resources V Staff Matters V Top Tools V 🏨 Who is who	ARNOLD Thomas \vee EN \vee Q		
Home	The Future of European R&I Policy	Useful links		
		R&Innovate - Home		
What we deliver >		R&Innovate RTD Community		
Who we are				
How we work	THE FUTURE OF EUROPEAN			
Horizon Europe	research & innovation			
Knowledge sources	policy			
RTD in Social Media (Twitter Feeds)	?			
Social	? ? ? ? ? ? Let's first find the right questions together			
Efficient Office		End of year Policy Briefs from Senior Managers		
R&Innovate				
		 Vision, Value & Purpose Policy Brief Citizens & Society Policy Brief 		
	© Eampene Univ. 2018 – Image © statisfigurende #165375418.2018 Source Feblikaten.			
	In complement to the R&Innovate process launched last July and to spur a deep, open and participatory reflection on the role RTD in the wider policy agenda of the Commission, a Senior Management Seminar on the Future of European R&I Policy took place on October 18 2018.	Organisation & Collaboration Policy Brief		
	This seminar was intended to start a reflection process on the future of R&I policy among the senior managers and to kick sta a participatory mode of working within the group.			
	The seminar involved the senior managers from DG RTD with leading experts from the <u>RISE</u> and <u>ESIR</u> groups of policy adviso These experts had all participated in the yearlong Tour d'Europe, meeting with their counterparts in European capitals to discu the future of European R&I policy.	Sustainability Policy Brief		
	The invited experts gave 'TED' style talks, intended to spur an out-of-the-box reflection among the managers. Following this true managers worked together in small groups to develop what they considered the key framing questions to shape future R&I policy.			



R&Innovate: Participatory leadership techniques











R&Innovate All-Staff Seminars What are our most pressing policy challenges and how best to address them?



R&Innovate All-Staff Seminars Beyond Horizon Europe: what is our long term vision for EU R&I policy?





R&Innovate All-Staff Seminars What do we need to do to make RTD an innovative, 21st century public administration?





From silos to matrix

SCIENCE BUSINESS Bringing together industry, research and policy

The Network News Focus Areas + Events Reports Consultancy Advertising About Us + Contact

The Network

The unique forum convening public and private sector leaders for networking, intelligence and debates on research and innovation.



Most Read

- 1. EU surpasses US in innovation league table as UK loses leader status in Europe
- 2. Commission foresight group spots 100 radical innovation breakthroughs with strong impact on global economy
- 3. EU Commission opens recruitment for Horizon Europe mission boards
- 4. EU announces first 'European Universities'
- 5. 'A loss for both sides' if Swiss excluded from EU R&D, ETH Zurich president warns

30 Apr 2019 | News

New-look EU research department aims to overcome bureaucratic silos

Commissioners sign off on experimental 'matrix' design for DG Research that also retains international division, ending months of speculation By Nicholas Wallace and Richard L. Hudson



Jean-Eric Paquet, director-general of DG RTD. Photo: Lysiane Pons, Science Business

EU Commissioners approved on 30 April details of an experimental new "matrix" design for their research policy department, which its chief says will force staff to work together across bureaucratic lines.

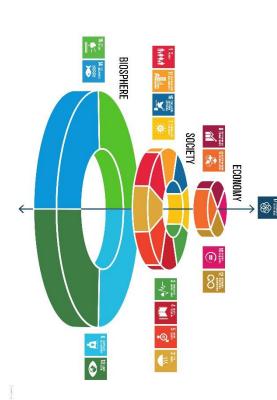
"This is really about establishing an agile, modern, cross-cutting administration, which really can elaborate policies and projects differently," said Jean-Eric Paquet, director-general of DG Research and Innovation, known as DG RTD.

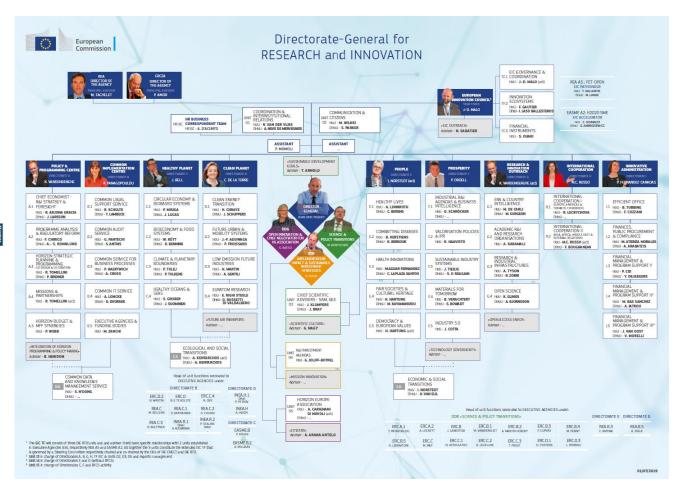
News of the shakeup first broke in January, but the details of how it would work and who would get which job weren't confirmed publicly until today. The reorganisation, effective 1 June, entails more than a third of the department's 1,463-member staff changing jobs internally, new reporting lines and





A structure reflecting all dimensions of sustainable development









In Executive Agencies (EA), respectively NAA As and LASME AZ. All togenet the 5 units constitute the enterload to is governed by a Sitering Committee negatively chained and co-chained by the Diss of DIC OHECT and DB RTD. ² Unit IS In change of Directorates A, B, C, H, TF EIC & Units D2, 03, 05 and experts management 3 Unit IA In change of Directorates E and D, Whito LINE CO.

⁴ Unit IS in charge of Directorates C, F and RFCS activity

01/07/2019

DG RTD Organisation Chart 1 July 2019



III. Putting ambition into action: Cornerstones of DG RTD's sustainability strategy - R&I as a compass for the future we want

Research and Innovation

Pillars of DG RTD's implementation strategy for the SDGs

- Develop a **compass** to navigate complexity and inform an overarching SDG strategy
- Co-create transition agendas for key socio-economic systems
- Define a new **Transformative Innovation Policy**
 - Identify system specific solutions
 - Cross-systemic optimization
 - Deploy solutions
- Steer Horizon Europe strategic planning and mission orientation
- Aligning partners
- Collaboration with other DGs



Develop a Compass to navigate complexity and inform an overarching SDG strategy

- Organise crosscutting conversations across disciplines, sectors, and policy areas
- **Collect, analyse, and provide evidence** to help shape behavioural change and societal choices, as well as new economic and business models, in line with the transformation towards the SDGs
- **Enhance policy coherence** by promoting systemic approaches across disciplines, sectors, and policy areas, and deliver systemic solutions
- Act as a knowledge broker, advocate, and convener for global concern, and rational player who considers the long-term perspective



What compass to navigate a journey of unprecedented change?



- ✓ Evidence-informed
- ✓ Transdisciplinary
- ✓ Systemic
- ✓ Complexity-proof
- ✓ Multi-dimensional
- ✓ Multi-stakeholder
- ✓ Multi-interest
- ✓ Citizen sensitive
- ✓ Anticipating
- ✓ Uncertainty-resilient
- ✓ Iterative



Co-create transition agendas for all key socio-economic systems

- > Identify **key actors** and platforms, assess potential and impacts
- Evaluate the range of possibilities, after foresight on challenges, trends, and possible evolutions of the systems by 2030 and beyond
- Map current EU and Member State targets, policy priorities, and activities – including Horizon 2020 activities, outcomes, results, and impacts
- Gauge EU citizen's priorities and behaviours (e.g. Eurobarometer and focus-groups)
- > Develop a common evidence base
- Co-create a transition agenda (including targets and critical pathways) interweaving the three dimensions of sustainability (environmental, social, and economic), and involve all relevant policy and market stakeholders to ensure co-ownership of the resulting policy actions (well beyond R&I funding)
- Set up an inter-service, system-level progress monitoring and assessing mechanism
 European

ommission



COCREATION





COLLECTIVE SOLUTIONS

Define a new Transformative Innovation Policy

We are currently witnessing a shift in the approach to R&I policy, from addressing market or system failures to supporting system or transformative changes. This coincides with an evolution of the objective of R&I policy from supporting economic growth all-around (non-directional rate of progress) to focusing efforts on selected priorities, giving R&I a clearer direction.

Our value proposition is to define at EU level a **Transformative Innovation Policy (TIP) that would link R&I policy to carbon neutrality and sustainability transition**, putting emphasis on the direction of innovation (rather than on market failures or system failures). Its design and implementation will address the targets and critical pathways identified in the **transition agendas of each socio-economic system**, as well as the **win-win results from their interdependencies.**

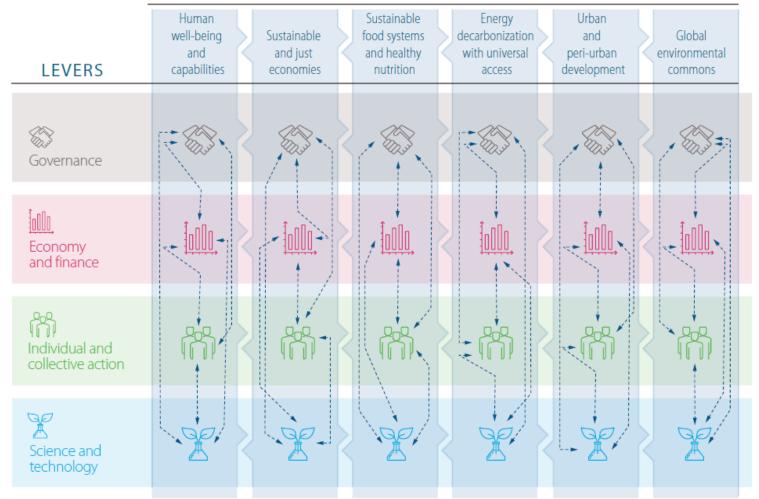
Three steps:

- > Identify system-specific solutions
- > Cross-systemic optimisation
- Deploy Solutions



Sustainability transformations

ENTRY POINTS FOR TRANSFORMATION



Source: Global Sustainable Development Report (GSDR) 2019, https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/gsdr2019





ENVIRONMENT POLICY

`I would like people to panic' – Top scientist unveils equation showing world in climate emergency

24 September 2019

by Joanna Roberts





'As Greta Thunberg would say, I would like people to panic and take action,' said Prof. Schellnhuber. Image credit - PlanetMallika/ Pixabay





Decarbonising Europe involves the big question of how does one effectively engage the tipping points of change happening in society and culture, says @KirstenCKIC at #RiDaysEU panel. Here are 5 things to know about decarbonising Europe



Five things you need to know about: decarbonising Europe horizon-magazine.eu

 $11{:}26\cdot25/09/2019\cdot\text{TweetDeck}$

6 Retweets 17 Likes





ENVIRONMENT POLICY

Public action and 'fundamental social change' needed to reverse biodiversity decline

05 September 2019

by Steve Gillman





f 🕑 in 🥌 💟 🌐



ENVIRONMENT POLICY

Land use puts huge pressure on Earth's resources. Here's what needs to change

10 September 2019

by Emanuela Barbiroglio 🕇 🎔 in 🤠 💟 📳



Climate change will heat land five times more than oceans, creating immense soil and water challenges for food production. Image credit: photosforyou/Pixabay, licensed under Pixabay licence



Europe produces 'an ocean of manure' while relying on chemical imports for fertilisers and we need to invest in upcycling to solve this paradox @Erik_Meers from @ResearchUGent tells #RiDaysEU panel on natural resources in a changing climate. More here:



Land use puts huge pressure on Earth's resources. Here's what needs to change horizon-magazine.eu

 $\uparrow \neg$

m

15:08 · 26/09/2019 · Twitter for iPhone

Horizon Magazine

@HorizonMagEU

HORIZON

6 Retweets 12 Likes

 \cap





ENVIRONMENT HEALTH POLICY

A climate-friendly diet means rethinking the entire food system - researchers

03 September 2019

by Alex Whiting

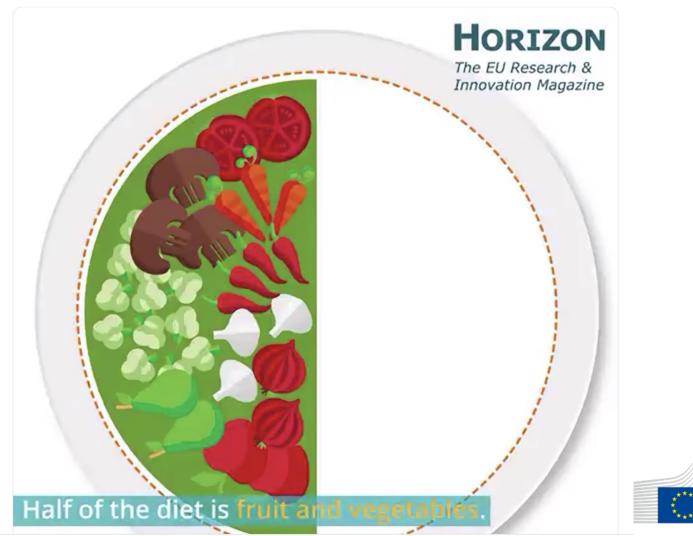


Radical changes are needed to overhaul our global food system, which accounts for 37% of total human-made emissions. Image credit - Lee Wag, licensed under





'Food system issues should be at the fore of the #climatestrike', says Dr Marco Springmann, who talked Horizon through the food transformation needed to fight climate change. bit.ly/Food-systems



European

Commission



SCIENCE IN SOCIETY

Prosperity is about more than money. But what else should count?

19 September 2019

by Aisling Irwin

.





The idea that wellbeing encompasses more than economic growth is widespread, but the problem is deciding what to measure. Image credit - Cherylholt/ Pixabay





The #ClimateEmergency and #inequality are contributing to pressure to find alternatives to #GDP. We look at what it will take for countries to install new measures of #prosperity and people's #wellbeing bit.ly/WellProsp



 $17{:}06\cdot 19/09/2019\cdot \textbf{TweetDeck}$

 \bigcirc



7 Retweets 69 Likes



Many agree that we need to move away from #GDP as an indicator of a country's wealth, but what going beyond it looks like is still unclear, says @OECD_Stat director Dr Marco Mira d'Ercole bit.ly/WellProsp



15:24 · 19/09/2019 · TweetDeck





Why #GDP alternatives that measure #wellbeing could improve people's lives

bit.ly/WellProsp



14:40 · 19/09/2019 · TweetDeck

3 Retweets 38 Likes

 \mathcal{Q}

17





EEA Report No 09/2019

Sustainability transitions: policy and practice



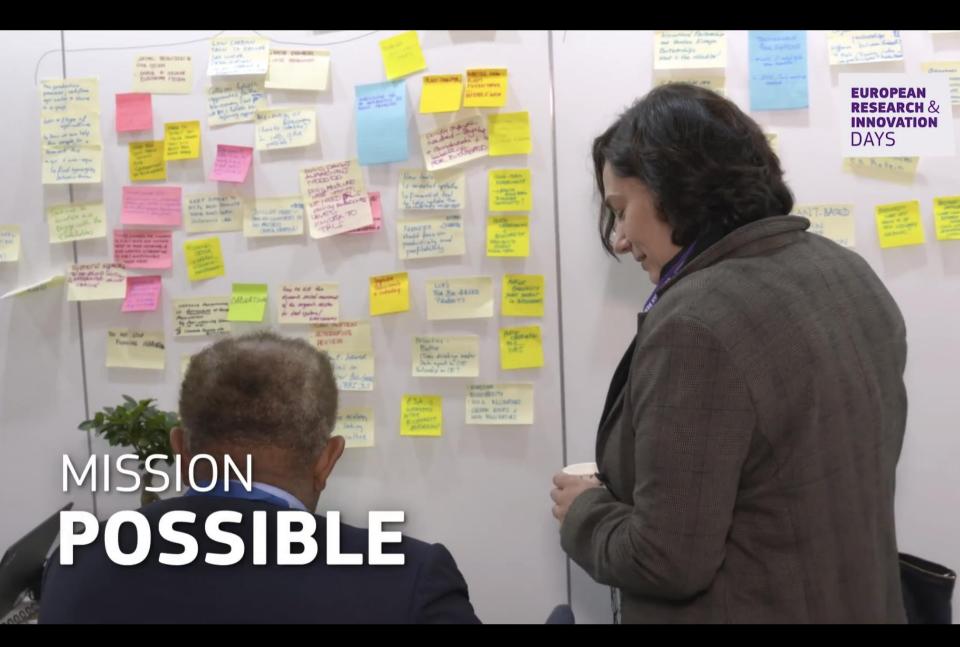




Steer Horizon Europe strategic planning and mission-orientation

- Based on a global impact assessment of the different pathways involving network analysis, reach a political decision on which R&I to prioritise through the Horizon Europe Strategic Planning.
- Based on prior Commission-wide agreement on the different system-level transition agendas, propose transformative R&I policy actions as part of Horizon Europe's strategic planning, as well as regulatory and other EU action in other policy fields that are necessary to deliver on the agreed upon agendas.









ENVIRONMENT POLICY

`The biggest threat to our oceans is that we've taken them for granted'

25 September 2019

by Joanna Roberts

f 😏 in 🚭 🔽 🖷



There is still uncertainty around the knock-on effects of abrupt ocean changes. Image credit - Pixnio, CC0

People need to be persuaded that the ocean is not a problem or dangerous for humans, but that we are a problem for the oceans, according to former WTO trade chief Pascal Lamy, who kicked off discussions on Europe's ambitions for protecting oceans over the next decade at a major research event in Brussels, Belgium.





What exactly should the EU's mission on cancer aim to achieve? That's the question kicking off day 2 of #RiDaysEU, with 3 areas under discussion – prevention, treatment and survival. Read more:



Will we ever cure cancer? horizon-magazine.eu

09:07 · 25/09/2019 · Twitter for iPhone

6 Retweets 4 Likes



Aligning partners (1)

For the transition to Sustainable Development, it is of key importance that actors in the EU and beyond deliver on the priorities, build bridges, and **increase coherence between different agendas**.

As examples at the level of Member States, we propose:

- Framing a new European Research and Innovation Area (ERIA) initiative to work on agreeing upon common R&I goals and agenda for each system and associated SDGs.
- Developing platforms with clear operational mandate and governance, to connect and deliver impact – i.e. a thematic ERIA with built in platform for necessary capacity building open to all EU Member States and key European third countries (Switzerland, Norway, United Kingdom). Each platform would respond to specific needs of different Member States and associated SDGs.



Aligning partners (2)

As examples on global scale, we propose:

- Developing the successful **R&I initiatives** further and piloting them in specific geographical areas of the world, e.g. in Africa.
- Influencing **high-level policy forums** (e.g. the G7 and G20) and international multi-stakeholder networks: the Technology Facilitation Mechanism, especially through its STI Forum for the SDGs, the World Alliance for Efficient Solutions (Bertrand Piccard), United Nations Environment (UNEP)
- Science, Business, Policy Forum, and **other platforms/tools**, e.g the Global Summit of Funders, initiated by the International Science Council. Moreover, networks of funding agencies, such as the Belmont Forum can be considered to leverage investment from other national R&I funding programmes for joint action.



Aligning partners (3)

In addition, we should:

- Improve involvement of society and citizens to capture the questions and issues that matter
- Engage with citizens on sustainability issues. Citizen engagement, coupled with intelligent citizen radars could shape **new forms of participation** for example in coastal protection
- Introduce public-private-partnerships to create win-wins between new sustainable business models and citizens' concerns
- Involve 'stake-movers' in addition to stakeholders in supporting the moving the transformation







https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0WPOFcMaxQY#action=share

"Nantes finalist city for the European Capital of Innovation 2019"

This content is hosted by a third party (www.youtube.com). By showing the external content you accept the terms and conditions of www.youtube.com.

Show external content

Remember my choice*

*Your choice will be saved in a cookie managed by europa.eu until you've closed your browser.



Collaboration with other DGs

- Taking collaboration with other DGs beyond ad hoc assignments for reporting on the SDGs and stocktaking of initiatives will be crucial. A new approach to co-creation of R&I programming has been initiated with the Horizon Europe preparations, towards integrated management of programmes and policies for strengthening a pan-European R&I agenda with clearly demonstrated impact on the SDGs.
- It will also imply that Horizon Europe will deploy systemic innovative solutions in synergy with other programmes, such as Invest EU, the Innovation Fund, Digital Europe, EU Structural and Investment Funds, LIFE, agricultural and maritime funds – based on a common defined objective of delivering on Sustainable Development for all Europeans.
- At the operational level, this may include staff rotations between DGs (secondments) with the view of improving co-creation and implementation of the agreed objectives.





One of the challenges for tackling biodiversity loss is that the link between research and policy is still weak, says Xavier Le Roux @BiodivERsA3 at #RiDaysEU panel. Read more about the issue here:



Public action and 'fundamental social change' needed to reverse biodiversity decline horizon-magazine.eu

17

0

<u>,</u>↑,

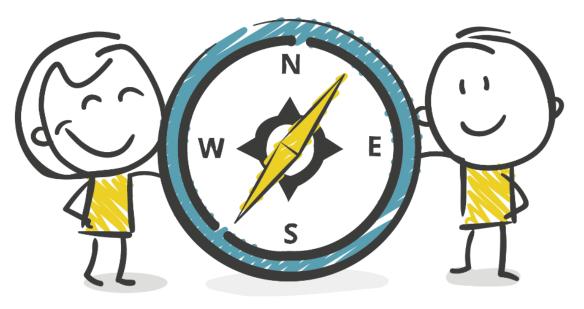
$14{:}01\cdot 26/09/2019\cdot \textbf{TweetDeck}$

3 Retweets 14 Likes



High-level seminar 24 May 2019

R&I as a compass for the future we want



© European Union, 2019 — Image: © strichfiguren.de, #199481631, 2018. Source: stock.adobe.com.





R&I as a key enabler

• The role of R&I is evolving:

- from undisputed driver of growth and jobs (rate of growth)
- to also a key enabler for sustainable development (direction)

• R&I can steer and future-proof system transitions by:

- o driving the transition agendas of socio-economic systems and supporting their implementation
- ensuring consistency across EU policies/addressing trade-offs
- aligning objectives and mobilising the full range of instruments
- → R&I will enable both direction-setting (sustainability) and the delivery of transition agendas



R&I as a key driver:

our value proposition /1

- Direct without prescribing, thus liberating creativity to unleash new solutions and providing a new rationale for EU regulation
- Provide a long-term perspective for mobilising investors and changing consumer aspirations and behaviours, coupled with immediate action
- Ensure systemic approach and transformative impact, by joining up technological innovation with businessmodels, finance, organisational, governance and regulatory, skills and social innovation



R&I as a key driver:

our value proposition /2

- Focus on developing breakthrough technologies and gamechanging innovations that can be scaled up
- Equip our industry for the **digital**, **deep-tech**, **deep-science** revolutions amid measures to protect the level-playing field
- Support place-based experimentation to demonstrate concrete impact before scale-up
 - → Articulate a new "<u>Transformative Innovation Policy</u>" (solutions), with a new "<u>Industrial Innovation Policy</u>" (industrialisation) and a new "<u>Cohesion Innovation Policy</u>" (experimentation)



R&I as a key driver:

our value proposition /3

- R&I-led transition agendas co-designed with citizens and stakeholders, and solutions co-created with them
- Combine R&I investments with smarter EU regulation and more ambitious national reforms, to increase the leverage and impact of EU policies
- R&I as a neutral broker or `critique' that provides objective evidence for the political debate and policymaking

→ Horizon Europe, a recast European Research Area (ERA) and a new European Innovation Ecosystem will lead in this direction



IV. SDGs and Horizon Europe

Research and Innovation

Horizon Europe -Investing to shape our future



European Commission

Our vision

A sustainable, fair and **prosperous** future for **people** and **planet** based on European values.

- Tackling climate change (35 % budgetary target)
- Helping to achieve Sustainable Development Goals
- Boosting the Union's competitiveness and growth





Horizon Europe: Preliminary structure







Adaptation to climate change, including societal transformation



European Commission

Horizon Europe and Sustainable Development Goals

- The EU is strongly committed to the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).
- While European research and innovation is setting a world standard for excellence, the potential impact of investments in research and innovation is greater when efforts have both a rate and a direction.
- This view is recognised in the **specific objectives of Horizon Europe** which highlights the need to "*strengthen the impact of research and innovation in developing, supporting and implementing Union policies and ... to address global challenges, including climate change and the Sustainable Development Goals.*"
- The "Orientations towards the first Strategic Plan implementing the research and innovation framework programme Horizon Europe" reflect this ambition.



A European Green Deal



Missions Clusters Adaptation to **Climate** 1 –Health protect citizens' health and well-being from environmental degradation and Change, including pollution Societal Transformation Healthy **Oceans**, Seas, 4 - Digital, industry and space Climate-neutral, circular and clean EU industries; Coastal and Inland critical raw materials; Greening ICT; Space services Waters Climate-neutral and 5 - Climate, energy and mobility Climate science and solutions for a climate neutral and resilient society; Cross-Smart Cities sectoral solutions for decarbonisation; Net zero-greenhouse gas energy system centred on renewables; Demand side solutions to decarbonise the energy systems; Low-carbon and competitive transport solutions across all modes

Soil Health and Food

6 - Food, bio-economy, natural resources, agriculture and environment

Foundations for climate neutrality by reducing GHG emission & enhancing the sink and storage functions in production systems and ecosystems; Halt of biodiversity decline & restoration of ecosystems; sustainable and circular management & use of natural resources as well as prevention and removal of pollution; sustainable primary production, food & bio-based systems; behavioral, socio-economic and demographic change; governance models enabling sustainability



An economy that works for all



Missions	Clusters
Cancer	1 – Health Healthy citizens in a rapidly changing society; Effective health services to tackle diseases and reduce the burden of diseases; Improved access to innovative, sustainable and high-quality health care; :protect citizens' health and well-being from environmental degradation and pollution
Climate-neutral and Smart Cities	2 - Culture, creativity and inclusive society Reversing socio-economic, gender and cultural capital inequalities; A comprehensive European strategy for inclusive growth; The value of European cultural heritage is safeguardedClimate-neutral, circular and clean EU industries; critical raw materials; Greening ICT; Space services
Soil Health and Food	4 - Digital, industry and space Increased inclusiveness, hattractive and creative jobs in Europe



A Europe fit for the Digital Age



Missions	Clusters
	1 – Health New tools, technologies and digital solutions for a healthy society; Sustainable and globally competitive health-related industry in the EU;
	2 - Culture, creativity and inclusive society Improved approaches in addressing the societal – including political, ethical and economic – effects of technological advancements and the impact of drivers of change
	4 - Digital, industry and space Digitising and transforming industry; Increased sovereignty in key enabling technologies and digital technologies, in strategic value chains, and a secure and sustainable supply of raw materials; A European approach, involving a human- centred and ethical development and use of new technologies; Industrial leadership in key enabling and digital technologies, uptake of new technologies, and space services and data
	5 - Climate, energy and mobility Seamless, smart, safe, accessible and inclusive mobility systems; Smart and

cyber-secure energy grids;



Protecting our European way of life



Missions	Clusters
	2 - Culture, creativity and inclusive society Increased use of evidence-based strategies in the management of mobility and migration and the integration of migrants in European society
	3 - Civil security for society Improved disaster risk management and societal resilience; Improved management of EU external borders; Better protection of public spaces; Improved security and resilience of infrastructure and vital societal functions; Improved maritime security; More effective fight against crime and terrorism; Increased cybersecurity



A stronger Europe in the world



Clusters

All clusters

Strengthened scientific and technological links with key partners; Multilateral alliances to address key objectives; An international level playing field and reciprocity; Common ethical approaches to the development of technologies and scientific knowledge





A new push for European democracy



Missions	Clusters
	2 – Culture, creativity and inclusive society Enhanced democracy and governance; Better approaches to tackling political extremism and polarisation



Key take aways

- The Sustainable Development Goals are impacting all EU Policies
- The big sustainability transitions shape increasingly R&I policy towards a transformative innovation policy
- The overarching SDG strategy impacts the role of R&I to contribute to define a compass for the future we want
- The SDGs are a central dimension of EU programmes, including Horizon Europe





Thank you for your attention